LEONI DC Solutions



The Quality Connection





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We connect technology, efficiency & ecological awareness already today.

BETAflam[°] Clean cables for clean energy.

Whether it is an off-grid application or a grid connected PV-System – our cables meet the same high expectations that are demanded from the solar modules – which are a long service life and high weather resistance.

Our double insulated, electron-beam cross-linked cables meets the highest requirements for solar cables in the most important photovoltaic markets of Europe and the USA and can be used unrestrictedly as a module or connecting cable.

Our products have both TÜV approval for the European market and UL approval acc. to the latest NEC specifications (National Electric Code 2008 / UL Outline 4703).



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We reserve the right to make technical modifications, typographical errors and mistakes.

The current version of the catalogue is downloadable under www.leoni-wind-solar-power.com

Safety instructions

Cables are to be used for the designated applications only. In case of failure or damage to the cable or connector, switch off power immediately and replace all damaged parts. Maintenance, repair and replacement of the cables and connectors may only be carried out by authorised and trained personnel.

Waiver

While the information contained in this document has been carefully compiled to the best of our knowledge, it is not intended as a representation or warranty of any kind on our part regarding the suitability of the products concerned for any particular use or purpose and neither shall any statement contained herein be construed as a recommendation to infringe any industrial property rights or as a license to use any such rights. The suitability of each product for any particular purpose must be checked beforehand with our specialists. Our policy is one of continuous material and product development. We reserve the right to offer alternatives consistent with our manufacturing programme at the time of enquiry. All information concerning material properties, Fire performance, construction, electrical and technical data, prices etc. reflects our current level of knowledge and is provided without obligation. Dimensions and weights are only given as a guide. The specifications may change any time without prior notice.

General conditions of sale and delivery

We refer to the currently valid General conditions of sale and delivery which can be obtained from the respective companies.

Some of the terms used in this document are not used consistently in the industry. LEONI, however, endeavours to use terminology consistently in the interests of transparent business relationships and customer communication. In order to avoid difficulties in their interpretation, we refer you to the definitions of the terms used by us available at www.leoni.com/en/company/copper-business/

The current version at the time this document was sent is the binding version. These definitions form part of the contract. If the terms defined there are used in this document, they have the meaning given there. We will be pleased to provide you with a list of these definitions if required.

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Solar 125 RV Nex FRNC

Profile – Energy & Infrastructure

Passion for an innovative, intelligent and sustainable energy supply

In the course of global networking, urbanization and the growing world population, innovative solutions are needed. Sustainability, effectiveness and intelligent systems will be the main challenge of the future, both in the use of renewable energies and in the optimization of existing plants. LEONI is already meeting this demands today. Innovative quality products and intelligent project-comprehensive services provide the connections of the future.

Environmentally friendly technologies and sustainable products are the challenges to be met facing worldwide market trends like globalisation, industrialisation and automation, ecological awareness and scarcity of resources, mobility, urbanisation and demographic change. These trends play a particularly significant part in the fields of energy and infrastructure. From the energy generation process to energy distribution all the way to the energy customer – we are everywhere where highest reliability, quality and durability matter.

Our inspiration

Major projects such as the Gotthard and Ceneri base tunnels, various international metro projects or the Linth-Limmern hydropower plant benefit not only from the comprehensive range, but also from the extensive project management we achieve with Building Technologies from planning to acceptance. In doing so, our products and projects solutions meet all standards and help determine those of tomorrow.

We connect the world with sustainable, secure and intelligent energy and data transmission solutions. That's our passion.

Thus we offer complete solutions for requirements in the areas:

- Transport routes and building infrastructure
- Large-scale projects
- Energy generation and distribution
- Solar and wind technology

The LEONI group

LEONI is a global provider of products, solutions and services for energy and data management in the automotive sector and other industries. The value chain encompasses wires, optical fibers, standardised cables, special cables and assembled systems as well as intelligent products and smart services. As an innovation partner and solutions provider, LEONI supports its customers with pronounced development and systems expertise. The market-listed group of companies employs more than 92,000 people in 31 countries and generated consolidated sales of EUR 5.1 billion in 2018. *Further informations www.leoni.com*

Nature is brilliant. Cleanly efficient.



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Solar- & Windpower

Trusting the only true constant – nature – makes sense and is the safest way in the long term.

Solar and wind energy are the energy sources of the future. The basic elements sun and air are natural forces that shape our climate. Using their limitless power sustainably and cleanly for the energy consumption of mankind is the great challenge facing the energy supply of the near future.

Achieving maximum efficiency is the responsibility of leading technology development companies. Innovative strength, creativity, inspiration and the courage to forge new paths are the requirements for tomorrow's clean energy world. LEONI Solar & Windpower is aware of this task and already combines technology, innovation and ecological awareness today. Environmentally compatible manufacture for environmentally compatible energy production through renewable energy. That is our motto.

Whether it is for local production, manufacturer or grid operator, we offer our customers products, systems and project management support in line with the market.

Our worldwide presence allows us to react flexibly, quickly and competently to our customers' requirements in the most important solar and wind markets. Ambitious large projects like solar heat, solar parks and wind farms are based on more than just the development of renewable energy resources, they also involve ecological and energy awareness. Utilising nature thus also means being consistent in the long run.

For further information www.leoni-energy-infrastructure.com

Green technology

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Our company aim is to combine innovation with sustainability.



Our vision is to create sustainable connections in technological harmony with the natural resources. The cycle of nature gives us the best model to emulate. It is our responsibility to learn from nature and make use of it while conserving it and treating it with care. The growing scarcity of the natural resources and the increasing burden on the environment require a rethink on all levels of society. For LEONI, sustainability is an integral part of group policy. We are the first cable manufacturer in the world to develop a holistic concept for "green technology".

While trends like globalisation, mobility and urbanisation also determine the markets, sustainability and global responsibility are a central credo. To be considered an innovative cable manufacturer for environmentally friendly technologies – that is our goal. At that, it is of vital interest to us to detect the needs and requirements of tomorrow today and supply the markets of the future with sustainable, future-proof solutions.

Green technology stands for the resource-conserving and lowemission production of sustainable quality cables made with low-pollution elements. We constantly work at optimising the efficiency with which resources are used in the manufacturing process by deploying energy-efficient machines or taking heat recovery measures. More and more locations in our global production network

are environmentally certified acc. to the ISO 14001 standard.

As a worldwide active and leading European supplier of wires, optical fibres, cables and cable systems for communication and infrastructure projects it is our responsibility to constantly optimise the sustainability and durability of our products, system solutions and services and thus lower the environmental load. We have to increase the amount of environmentally compatible raw materials in our cable products as well as the recyclability of processed materials or components and in doing so create end products that are developed for the environmental standard of tomorrow today.

In conjunction with the ecological compatibility, future technologies are measured in terms of efficiency, service life, emission reduction and the conservation of natural resources. Innovative cable products and systems, holistic solutions and maximum performance in project management are the added value which we offer to our customers and business partners. These are also our cornerstones for strong connections into the future.

REACH >

There are various environmental directives in the European Union (EU).

Directive 2012/19/EU WEEE (Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment) regulates the disposal of electrical and electronic equipment and components.

The use of certain hazardous materials in electrical and electronic devices is defined by Directive 2011/65/EU RoHS 2 (Restriction of Hazardous Substances). Chemicals and materials in general are regulated by the law on chemical substances 1907/2006/EC REACH (Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals).

This means avoiding the following substances, among others:

- Polybrominated diphenyl ether (PBDE)
- Decabromodiphenyl ether (DecaBDE)
- Perfluorooctane sulfonate (PFOS)
- Pentabromodiphenyl ether (PentaBDE)
- Octabromodiphenyl ether (OctaBDE)
- Lead (Pb)
- Mercury (Hg)
- Cadmium (Cd)
- Hexavalent chromium (Cr VI)
- Polybrominated biphenyls (PBB)

Cables and conductors and their associated connectors are only affected by Directive 2012/19/EU WEEE insofar as they are an internal part of the listed equipment and components.

Cables and conductors have now been included in 2011/65/EU RoHS 2 since 2013 for the first time (Category 11 or as an internal component of the respective product). Fiber optic cables, power cables (>250 V) and installed fixed cables e.g. in premises are not concerned. The only permissible marking acc. to RoHS 2 is the CE marking, which is printed on the product package.

REACH

- → EU Directive 2012/19/EU on waste electrical and electronic equipment.
- → EU Directive 2011/65/EU for restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment.
- → EU Regulation 1907/2006/EC (REACH) the chemical regulation of the European Union.

What does **REACH** mean?

REACH stands for **<u>Registration</u>**, **<u>Evaluation</u>**, **<u>Authorisa</u>**-<u>tion and Restriction of Chemicals</u>.

With REACH, the previous chemical law is basically harmonised, simplified and valid in all EU Member States.

Under REACH, there is a so-called candidate list with substance of very high concern (SVHC), which are subject to obligatory information and should be substituted in the long run. The list of candidate materials is updated twice per year by the European Chemicals Agency (ECHA) in Helsinki.





The LEONI PV system

Overview of our complete range of products

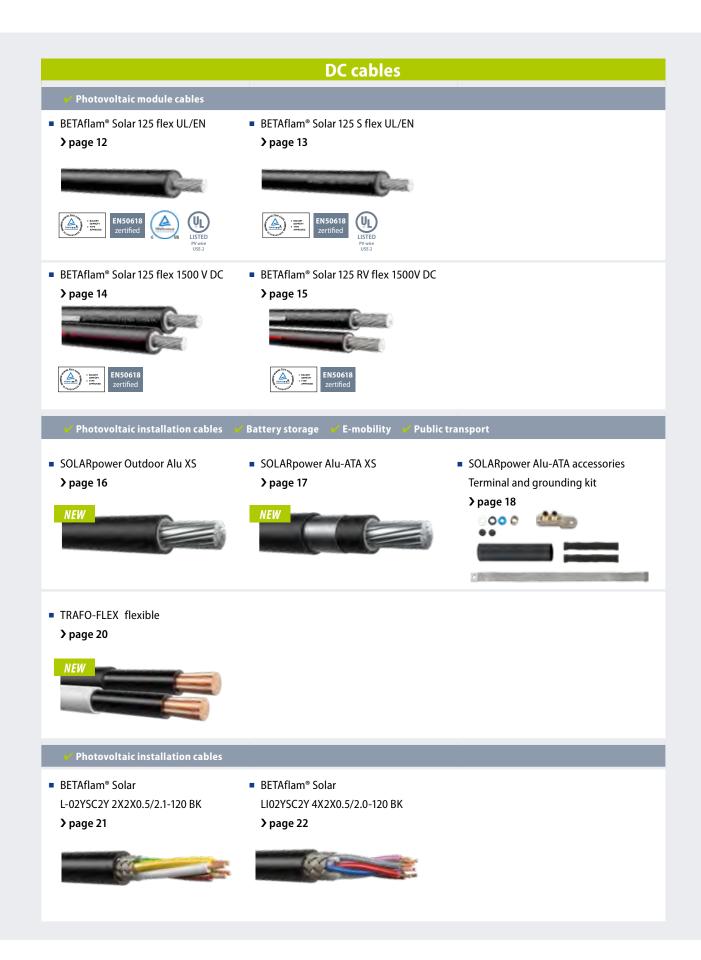
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All products at a glance



Combiner boxes

DC-Solutions by LEONI and Weidmüller
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The CPR fire performance classification is mandatory for all cables used as construction product and under the scope of hEN 50575 from 1 July 2017 onwards. The safety levels are as follows:

CPR Fire class	Safety level	Application
B2 _{ca} s1d0a1	Very high fire safety, very low smoke, halogen free	Hospitals, tunnels, public transport
C _{ca} s1d1a1	High fire safety, very low smoke, halogen free	(airports, railway stations, metros),
D _{ca} s2d2a2	Medium fire safety, low smoke, halogen free	Typical standard building application
E _{ca}	Low fire safety	Typically PVC, Polychloroprene,
F _{ca}	No fire safety	Typical outdoor cable

For further information about the Construction Products Regulation (CPR) please visit <u>www.leoni.com/en/cpr</u>

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BETAflam[®] Solar 125 flex UL/EN

Photovoltaic power cables, halogen free, flame retardant



BETAflam[®] Solar 125 flex UL/EN

Applications

Double insulated, electron-beam cross-linked cables for photovoltaic power applications.

Construction

 Conductor 	Tinned fine copper strands
	acc. to VDE 0295 / IEC 60228, Class 5
Insulation	XLPO, flame retardant, halogen free,
	electron-beam cross-linked
 Jacket 	XLPO, flame retardant, halogen free,
	electron-beam cross-linked,
	UV and ozone resistant
 Jacket colour 	● black

Electrical characteristics

Rated value	U ₀ 1500 V DC / EN50618
	(max. permitted voltage U_0 1800 V DC)
	UL 2000 V

Thermal characteristics

Operating temperature	–40 °C up to +120 °C
	–40 °F up to +248 °F
Ambient temperature	–40 °C up to +90 °C
min. 25 years**	–40 °F up to +194 °F
Max. short circuit temp.	+280 °C, +536 °F / 5 s

Bending radius

Fixed installation	>4ר
Occasionally moved	>5ר

Standards / Material properties

 Fire performance 	IEC 60332-1; UL 1581 1060/VW1
Smoke emission	IEC 61034; EN 61034-2
Low fire load	DIN 51900
 Approvals 	EN50618; H1Z2Z2-K,
	UL4703 PV wire, cTÜVus
 Application standards 	NEC 2008 / UL PV wire;
	EN 50618, IEC 62930

Nominal cross section		Conductor \varnothing	Outer \varnothing	Resistance max. at 20°C	Weight	Fire load	Order no.
$n \times mm^2$		mm	mm	mΩ/m	kg/km	kWh/m	
1×2.5	14 AWG	1.95	6.85	8.21	67	0.187	310810
1×4	12 AWG	2.45	7.05	5.09	86	0.213	310811
1×6	10 AWG	3.00	7.60	3.39	109	0.238	310812
1×10	8 AWG	3.90	9.70	1.95	155	0.340	310813
1×16	6 AWG	5.00	10.80	1.24	224	0.605	312296
1×25	4 AWG	6.20	12.00	0.79	310	0.704	312297
1×35	2 AWG	7.70	13.50	0.56	418	0.871	312298
1×50	1 AWG	9.70	16.80	0.39	617	1.347	312299

Nominal cross section	Order no.	
$n \times mm^2$	8×1000 m	1×5000 m
1×2.5 14 AWG	*	310810V4
1×4 12 AWG	310811V3	310811V4
1×6 10 AWG	*	×
1×10 8 AWG	*	*

* on request.

* on request. More information on the standard packaging unit see page 34. Further packaging units on request. **Bold** printed order no. = stock item

** Subject to the standard IEC 60216 -1 (Thermal endurance properties - Ageing procedures and evaluation of test results) and the test conditions specified in the ENSO(18 – 2014 (Electric cables for photovoltaic systems), a cable material should pass a test with specific test conditions described therein. The standard IEC60216 -1 further states that these test conditions simulate a lifetime of min. 25 years. LEONI warrants that the cables would successfully pass this test before the delivery to the customer.

BETAflam[®] Solar 125 S flex UL/EN

Photovoltaic power cables, halogen free, flame retardant



BETAflam[®] Solar 125 S flex UL/EN

Applications

 Double insulated, electron-beam cross-linked cables for photovoltaic power applications.

Construction

 Conductor 	Tinned fine copper strands
	acc. to VDE 0295 / IEC 60228, Class 5
Insulation	XLPO, flame retardant, halogen free,
	electron-beam cross-linked
 Jacket 	XLPO, flame retardant, halogen free,
	electron-beam cross-linked,
	UV and ozone resistant
Jacket colour	black

Electrical characteristics

Rated value	U ₀ 1500 V DC / EN50618
	(max. permitted voltage U_0 1800 VDC)
	UL 2000 V

Thermal characteristics

Operating temperature	–40 °C up to +120 °C
	–40 °F up to +248 °F
Ambient temperature	–40 °C up to +90 °C
min. 25 years**	–40 °F up to +194 °F
Max. short circuit temp.	+280 °C, +536 °F / 5 s
	•

Bending radius

Fixed installation	>4ר
Occasionally moved	>5ר

Standards / Material properties

 Fire performance 	IEC 60332-1; UL 1581 2556 / FV1
Smoke emission	IEC 61034; EN 61034-2
Low fire load	DIN 51900
 Approval 	UL 4703 PV wire, EN50618;
	H1Z2Z2-K
 Application standards 	NEC 2008 / UL PV wire;
	EN 50618, IEC 62930

Nominal cross section		Conductor \varnothing	Outer Ø	Resistance max. at 20°C	Weight	Fire load	Order no.
$n \times mm^2$		mm	mm	mΩ/m	kg/km	kWh/m	
1×2.5	14 AWG	1.95	6.4	8.21	63	0.192	313504
1×4	12 AWG	2.45	6.4	5.09	69	0.260	313505

Nominal	cross section	Order no.	
$n \times mm^2$		8×1000 m	1 x 5000 m
1×2.5	14 AWG	*	313504V4
1×4	12 AWG	310811V3	313505V4

* on request.

More information on the standard packaging unit see page 34.

Further packaging units on request. **Bold** printed order no. = stock item ** Subject to the standard IEC 60216 -1 (Thermal endurance properties – Ageing procedures and evaluation of test results) and the test conditions specified in the EN50618 . 2014 (Electric cables for photovoltaic systems), a cable material should pass a test with specific test conditions described therein. The standard IEC60216 -1 further states that these test conditions simulate a lifetime of min. 25 years. LEONI warrants that the cables would successfully pass this test before the delivery to the customer.

BETAflam[®] Solar 125 flex 1500V DC

Photovoltaic power cables, halogen free, flame retardant



BETAflam[®] Solar 125 flex 1500V DC

Applications

Is used as photovoltaic cable between solar modules and inverters in a photovoltaic system with a rated value $U_0 = 1.5$ kV DC.

Construction

Conductor	Tinned fine copper strand acc. to VDE
	0295/IEC 60228, Class 5
Insulation	XLPO, flame-retardant, halogen free,
	electron-beam cross-linked
 Jacket 	XLPO, flame-retardant, halogen free,
	electron-beam cross-linked,
	UV and ozone resistant,
	with white or red marking and stripe
 Jacket colour 	● black

Electrical characteristics

Rated value	$U_0 = 1500 \text{ V DC}$
	(max. permitted voltage U_0 1800 V DC)
Test voltage	6.5 kV AC 50 Hz

Thermal characteristics

Operating temperature	–50 °C up to +120 °C
Ambient temperature	–50 °C up to +90 °C
Max. short circuit temp.	+280 °C, +536 °F / 5 s

Bending radius

Fixed installation	>4ר
Occasionally moved	>5ר

Standards / Material properties

 Fire performance 	IEC 60332-1; IEC/EN 60332-3-25
Smoke emission	IEC 61034; EN 61034-2
Low fire load	DIN 51900
 Approvals 	EN50618; H1Z2Z2-K

Fire properties acc. to CPR

 D_{ca}-s2, d2, a2 	EN 50575, EN 13501-6
 Fire performance D_{ca} 	EN 50399
 Low corr. of the combustion gases 	EN 60754-2
– halogen free a2	
Medium smoke density s2	EN 50399
 Flaming droplets d2 	EN 50399
 No flame propagation 	EN 60332-1-2
 Material selection 	RoHS-compliant

Nominal cross section	Conductor \varnothing	Outer \varnothing	Resistance max. at 20°C	Weight	Fire load	Order no.	
n×mm²	mm	mm	mΩ/m	kg/km	kWh/m	○ White*	Red*
1×4	2.45	6.15	5.09	71	0.143	309345	309349
1×6	3.00	6.70	3.39	92	0.161	309346	309350
1×10	3.90	7.70	1.95	136	0.191	309347	309351

 * Jacket colour black with red or white inscription

Nominal cross section	Order no.								
$n \times mm^2$	40×100 m	40×100 m 50×100 m			18×500 m	18×500 m		8×1000 m	
	○ White*	Red*	○ White*	Red*	○ White*	Red*	○ White*	Red*	
1×4	-	-	309345V8	309349V8	309345V2	309349V2	309345V3	309349V3	
1×6	309346V8	309350V8	-	-	309346V2	309350V2	309346V3	309350V3	
More information o	n the standard pacl	kaging unit see page 3	4. Further packaging u	units on request.	You can downlo	ad the corresponding	declaration of perforr	nance from our website	

More information on the standard packaging unit see page 34. Further packaging units on request. * Jacket colour black with red or white inscription

www.leoni.com/en/cpr by entering the declaration of performance ID.

BETAflam[®] Solar 125 RV flex 1500V DC

Photovoltaic power cables, halogen free, flame retardant



Rated value	$U_0 = 1500 \text{ V DC}$
	(max. permitted voltage U_0 1800 V DC)
Test voltage	6.5 kV AC 50 Hz

D _{ca} -s2, d2, a2	EN 50575, EN 13501-6
 Fire performance D_{ca} 	EN 50399
• Low corr. of the combustion gases	EN 60754-2
– halogen free a2	
Medium smoke density s2	EN 50399
Flaming droplets d2	EN 50399
 No flame propagation 	EN 60332-1-2

Material selection
 RoHS-compliant

Nominal cross section	$\operatorname{Conductor} \varnothing$	Outer \varnothing	Resistance max. at 20°C	Weight	Fire load	Order no.	
n×mm ²	mm	mm	mΩ/m	kg/km	kWh/m	○ White*	Red*
1×2.5	1.95	5.00	8.21	46	0.095	313738	313739
1×4	2.45	5.50	5.09	61	0.109	313740	313741
1×6	3.00	6.10	3.39	82	0.127	313742	313743
1×10	3.90	7.20	1.95	126	0.158	313744	313745
1×16	5.00	8.50	1.24	190	0.213	313746	-
1 × 25	6.20	10.40	0.79	291	0.314	313747	-
1 × 35	7.70	11.90	0.56	400	0.392	313748	-
1 × 50	9.70	14.30	0.39	570	0.549	313749	-

* Jacket colour black with red or white inscription

Nominal cross section	Order no.					
$n \times mm^2$	8×500 m		18×500 m		8×1000 m	
	○ White*	Red*	○ White*	Red*	○ White*	Red*
1×4	-	-	313740V2	313741V2	313740V3	313741V3
1×6	-	-	313742V2	313743V2	313742V3	313743V3
1×10	313744V3	-	-	-	-	-

More information on the standard packaging unit see page 34. Further packaging units on request. **Bold** printed order no. = stock item * Jacket colour black with red or white inscription

You can download the corresponding declaration of performance from our website **www.leoni.com/en/cpr** by entering the declaration of performance ID.

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Photovoltaic installation cables

SOLAR power Outdoor Alu XS

Low voltage cable, halogen free



dvantages

E-mobility

- Acc. to TÜV Rheinland 2PfG2642/11.17
- For protected installation in ground
- Termite protection as option
- Halogen-free
- XLPE Insulation and jacket
- UV resistant
- Simple feed, low friction of the jacket

SOLARpower Outdoor Alu XS

Applications

Halogen free. UV resistant low voltage cable. Especially well suited for outdoor applications due to the very robust outer sheath. Acc. to TÜV Rheinland 2PfG2642/11.17 for aluminium cables and protected, fixed installation in ground.

Construction

Conductor	Aluminium stranded wire,
	compacted. class 2
Insulation	XLPE, halogen free
 Jacket 	XLPE, halogen-free
 Jacket colour 	● black

Electrical characteristics

Max. voltage	$U_{m} = 1800 V DC$
Rated voltage	$U_0/U = 1500 \text{ V} / 1500 \text{ V DC}$
	$U_0/U = 1000 \text{ V} / 1000 \text{ V} \text{ AC}, 50 \text{ Hz}$
Test voltage	6500 V, 50 Hz, 5 min.

Thermal characteristics

Operating temperature	–40 °C up to +90 °C
	–40 °F up to +194 °F
Ambient temperature	–40 °C up to +90 °C
Min. permissible	
installation temperature	–10 °C
Max. short circuit temp.	+250 °C, +482 °F / 5 s

Bending radius

Fixed installation $> 12 \times \emptyset$	Fixed installation	>12ר
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Standards / Material properties

 Halogen free 	IEC 60754-1; EN 50267-2-1
 Approval 	TÜV 2PfG2642/11.17 approved

>> For termination, we recommend screw cable lugs for aluminium conductor (see page 18).

Nominal cross section	Conductor- \varnothing	Outer-Ø	Resistance max.	Voltage drop	Weight	Order no.
$n \times mm^2$	mm	mm	mΩ/m	mV/Am	kg/km	
1×50	8.2	13.2	0.641	1.282	207	315694
1×70	9.9	14.9	0.443	0.886	275	315695
1×95	11.4	16.8	0.320	0.640	364	315696
1×120	12.9	18.3	0.253	0.506	451	315697
1×150	14.0	19.8	0.206	0.412	530	315698
1×185	16.4	23.0	0.164	0.328	682	315699
1×240	18.0	25.0	0.125	0.250	856	315700
1×300	20.5	27.9	0.100	0.200	1057	315701
1×400	23.7	31.9	0.0778	0.1556	1376	315702
1×500	26.4	34.6	0.0605	0.121	1688	315703
1×630	30.1	38.9	0.0469	0.0938	2130	316120

SOLARpower Alu-ATA XS

Low voltage cable, halogen free



Advantages

- Acc. to TÜV Rheinland 2PfG2642/11.17
- For direct burial
- Radial humidity resistant
- Halogen-free
- XLPE Insulation and termigon jacket
- Termite and rodent protection
- UV resistant
- Simple feed, low friction of the jacket
- Aluminium shield, suitable as grounding and protective earth and for EMC shielding

SOLARpower Alu-ATA XS

Applications

Halogen free. UV resistant low voltage cable. Especially well suited for outdoor applications and burial directly in the ground. Due to the very robust outer sheath and the aluminium tube as humidity barrier. Aluminium tube can be used as ground wire. TÜV Rheinland 2PfG2642/11.17 approved.

Construction

 Conductor 	Aluminium stranded wire,
	compacted. class 2
Insulation	XLPE, halogen free
 Armouring 	Aluminium tube / extra hard
	compound
 Jacket 	Copolymer, halogen free
	termite and rodent protection
 Jacket colour 	● black

Electrical characteristics

Max. voltage	$U_{m} = 1800 V DC$
Rated voltage	$U_0/U = 1500 V / 1500 V DC$
	$U_0/U = 1000 V / 1000 V AC, 50 Hz$
Test voltage	6500 V, 50 Hz, 5 min.
	(Conductor/Shielding)

Thermal characteristics

Operating temperature	–40 °C up to +90 °C
	–40 °F up to +194 °F
Ambient temperature	–40 °C up to +90 °C
Min. permissible	
installation temperature	–10 °C
Max. short circuit temp.	+250 °C, +482 °F / 5 s

Bending radius

|--|

Standards / Material properties

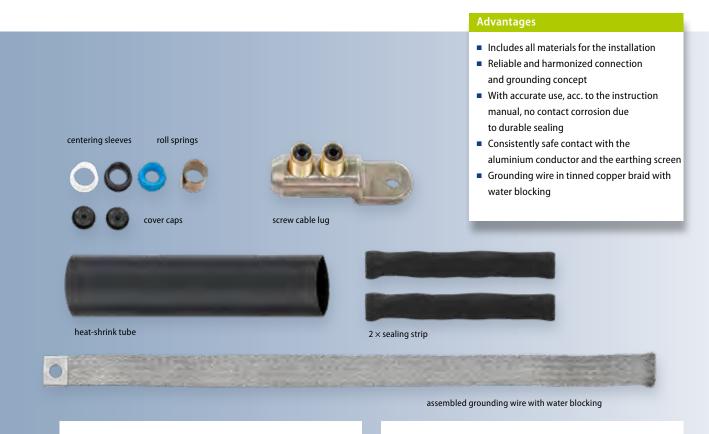
 Halogen free 	IEC 60754-1; EN 50267-2-1
 Approval 	TÜV 2PfG2642/11.17 approved

>> For termination and shield grounding, we recommend our SOLARpower Alu-ATA terminal and grounding kit (see page 18).

Nominal cross section	Conductor- \varnothing	Outer- \varnothing	Resistance max.	Voltage drop	Weight	Order no.
n×mm ²	mm	mm	mΩ/m	mV/Am	kg/km	oracino.
1×50/18	8.2	17.1	0.641	1.282	317	315684
1×70/20	9.9	18.8	0.443	0.886	398	315685
1×95/22	11.4	20.9	0.32	0.64	510	315686
1×120/24	12.9	22.4	0.253	0.506	603	315687
1×150/26	14.0	24.1	0.206	0.412	732	315688
1×185/30	16.4	27.7	0.164	0.328	896	315689
1×240/31	18.0	29.9	0.125	0.25	1091	315690
1×300/36	20.5	33.0	0.100	0.200	1336	315691
1×400/39	23.7	37.4	0.0778	0.1556	1725	315692
1×500/43	26.4	40.1	0.0605	0.121	2044	315693
1×630/48	30.1	44.8	0.0469	0.0938	2553	316121

SOLARpower Alu-ATA

Accessories



SOLARpower Alu-ATA Terminal and grounding kit

Applications

The set includes all materials which are required for a safe, permanent connection and a proper grounding.

Content

- Instruction manual
- Screw cable lug M12 with 13 mm hole
- Assembled grounding wire 0.5 m
- 2 × sealing strip 152 mm
- Roll springs
- Heat-shrink tube MDT-A, black colour

Article			Order no.
SOLARpower Alu-ATA	50-95	Terminal and grounding kit	310767
SOLARpower Alu-ATA	95–240	Terminal and grounding kit	310768
SOLARpower Alu-ATA	300	Terminal and grounding kit	310769





SOLARpower Brace for screw cable lugs

Article	Order no.
SOLARpower Brace for screw cable lugs	315528
with outer diameter 14–30 mm	515520



TRAFO-FLEX flexible

BETAflam[®] low-voltage power cable



CHR CR CHDA000006 CHDA000006

BETAflam® TRAFO-FLEX

Applications

Fixed or flexible installation with light mechanicalStress in dry, damp and wet rooms.The special strand construction allows easy connectionwith standard or DIN cable lugs. Safe electrical connectionthanks to the ethylene-propylene rubber insulation.

Structure

 Conductor 	Copper strand, bare, fine-wire, cert.
	to VDE 60288/IEC 60228, class 5
 Insulation 	Ethylene propylene rubber (EPR),
	cross-linked
Sheath	PE-based plastic, grey
	(UV resistant black optional available)

Electrical properties

Nominal voltage	U/U _o	600/1000V
		(with fixed installation)
Test voltage		3500 V with 50 Hz/5 minutes

Thermal characteristics

Continuous operation	+90 °C	
Emergency operation	+130 °C	(< 8 h/d; <100 h/a)
Short-circuit temperature	+250°C	(max. 5 s)

Bending radius

Cable pull	$>$ 8 \times outer \varnothing
Installation	$>$ 6 \times outer \varnothing

Pull on the conductor

Max. 60 N/mm ²	(1×conductor cross-section
	× 60 N/mm ²)

Standards / Material properties

 Structure 	cert. to VDE 60288/IEC 60228, Class 5
 Halogen-free 	IEC 60754-1, EN 50267-2-1
No corrosive gases	IEC 60754-2, EN 50267-2-2
No toxic gases	NES 02-713
 Flame retardant 	IEC 60332-1

Special features

- LEONI also offers a range of accessories for connection and fixing systems.
- Versions with improved fire resistance properties and other cross-sections on request.

Cable structure	Core function	Strand structure	Strand \varnothing	Outside Ø	Weight	Bending radius cable pull ¹ / Installation ²	Tractive force ³	Order no.
$n \times mm^2$		n×mm∅	mm	mm	kg/100 m	mm	max. kN	
1× 95	L	437×0.5	13.2	20.6	105	165/124	5.7	221227
1× 95	PE/PEN	437×0.5	13.2	20.6	105	165/124	5.7	221891
1×120	L	570×0.5	15.0	22.8	134	182/137	7.2	221532
1×120	PE/PEN	570×0.5	15.0	22.8	134	182/137	7.2	221894
1×150	L	702×0.5	17.4	25.6	164	205/154	9.0	221029
1×150	PE/PEN	702×0.5	17.4	25.6	164	205/154	9.0	221896
1 × 185	L	864×0.5	18.9	27.9	197	223/167	11.1	221239
1 × 185	PE/PEN	864×0.5	18.9	27.9	197	223/167	11.1	221897
1×240	L	1147×0.5	21.4	31.0	255	248/186	14.4	221030
1×240	PE/PEN	1147×0.5	21.4	31.0	255	248/186	14.4	221210
1×300	L	1406×0.5	23.5	33.7	312	270/202	18.0	221533
1×300	PE/PEN	1406×0.5	23.5	33.7	312	270/202	18.0	302287
1×400	L	1488×0.5	27.5	39.1	430	313/235	24.0	221976

 $^{_{1}}$ Calculation method for cable pull: \geq 8 \times outside \oslash

² Calculation method for installation: \geq 6 × outside \emptyset

³ Calculation method for max. tractive force: 60 N/mm² on conductor

You can download the corresponding declaration of performance from our website **www.leoni.com/en/cpr** by entering the declaration of performance ID

Current carrying capacity

	Installation in	conduit in the ground ⁴		\bigcirc	Installation in	conduit in the ground ⁵	$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$
Cable structure	Continuous loa	id ¹ /industrial load ²	Emergency	operation ³	Continuous loa	d ¹ /industrial load ²	Emergency operation ³
n×mm²	60°C A	90°C A	130°C A		60°C A	90°C A	130°C A
1× 95	200/235	252/296	298		244/287	307/361	363
1×120	231/272	292/343	345		281/331	354/417	419
1×150	265/312	334/393	396		321/378	405/477	479
1×185	297/349	374/441	443		359/423	453/533	536
1×240	347/409	439/516	520		420/495	530/624	628
1×300	393/462	496/584	589		476/560	600/706	711
1×400	458/539	580/682	689		557/655	703/827	833
	Installation in	air		80	Installation in	air	$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$
1× 95	236	342	440		277	400	513
1×120	278	404	519		326	472	605
1×150	325	473	608		383	553	709
1×185	370	537	690		435	628	804
1×240	441	641	825		520	751	962
1×300	506	736	948		599	865	1107
1×400	606	882	1138		722	1042	1334

¹ Load level over 24 h, 100% nominal current

(use primarily for power generating systems)

² Load level over 10 h, 100% and 14 h, 60% nominal current (standard use)

³ Maximum for 8 h per day and max. 100 h per year

 $^{\scriptscriptstyle 4}$ $\,$ Pipe inner diameter min. 3 \times single conductor outer diameter

 $^{\rm 5}$ $\,$ Pipe inner diameter min. 1.5 \times cable diameter

Calculation method:

Installation depth 1 m, ground temperature 20 °C, air temperature 30 °C, bilateral shield earthing, specific thermal resistance of the ground 1 Km/W, protected against direct solar radiation, one cable system installed individually.

BETAflam[®] Solar L-02YSC2Y 2X2X0.5/2.1-120 BK



BETAflam® Solar L-02YSC2Y 2X2X0.5/2.1-120 BK

Applications

UV resistant data cable for direct burial. Special designed for PV applications.

Construction

 Conductor 	Stranded bare copper wire
	(20 AWG) 🖉 0.95 mm (0,037 in dia.)
Insulation	Polyethylene (PE) with skin $arnothin$ 2.1 mm
	(0,083 in dia.)
Core	4 wires twisted,
	sequence of colors: WH-BN-GN-YE,
	plastic tape, overlapped,
Shielding	braiding of tinned copper wires,
	coverage about 80%
	arnothing 5.8 mm (0.228 in)
 Jacket 	Polyethylene (PE) BK,
	\oslash (8.1 ±0.4) mm (0.319 ±0.016 in)
 Jacket colour 	● black

Electrical data at 20°C

Conductor resistance	\leq 36 Ω/km
Insulation resistance	\geq 5 G Ω^* km
Capacitance (1 kHz)	≈35 nF/km
Characteristic impedance (\geq 1 MHz)	(120 \pm 20) Ω
rel. velocity of propagation	$\approx 80 \%$
Operating voltage (peak)	\leq 300 V
Test voltage (wire / wire / screen rms	2000 V
50 Hz 1min)	

Mechanical and thermal characteristics

Conductor material	acc. to DIN EN 13602 Cu-ETP-A
Screen material	acc. to DIN EN 13602 Cu-ETP-AB
Insulating material	acc. to DIN EN 50290-2-23 (VDE 0819),
	table 2/A (HD 624.3) (02Y)
Jacket material	acc. to DIN EN 50290-2-24 (VDE 0819),
	table 1/2-L/MD (HD 624.4)

Attenuation

Frequency (MHz)	0.1	1	5	10	20
Attenuation typ. (dB/100m)	0.4	1.3	3.9	5.8	8.2
Attenuation typ. (dB/100ft)	(0.1)	(0.4)	(1.2)	(1.8)	(2.5)

Other characteristics

- Cable for direct burial
- RoHS compliant (Directive 2011/65/EC)
- Sunlight resistant acc. to UL 444 Sec. 7.12

Permissible temp. range

Transport and fixed instal	. –40 °C (–40 °F) up to 80 °C (176 °F)
Instal. and flexible use	–30 °C (–22 °F) up to 80 °C (176 °F)
Min. bending radius	repeated 8 × \emptyset , single 4 × \emptyset
Weight about	56 kg/km (37,5 lb/1000ft)

Packaging

500 m (1640 ft) on non-returnable reel

lattery storage

BETAflam[®] Solar LI02YSC2Y 4X2X0.5/2.0-120 BK



BETAflam® Solar LI02YSC2Y 4X2X0.5/2.0-120 BK

Applications

UV resistant data cable for direct burial. Special designed for PV applications.

Construction

 Conductor 	Stranded bare copper wire
	(20 AWG) 🖉 0.95 mm (0,037 in dia.)
Insulation	Polyethylene (PE) with skin $arnothin$ 2.0 mm
	(0,079 in dia.), 2 wires twisted to a pair
Core	4 pairs twisted to a core with fillers in the
	gaps. Plastic tape overlapped.
Shielding	braiding of tinned copper wires,
	coverage about 80 %
 Jacket 	Polyethylene (PE) BK,
	\oslash (10.5 \pm 0.4) mm (0.413 \pm 0.016 in dia.)
 Jacket colour 	● black

Mechanical and thermal characteristics

Conductor material	acc. to DIN EN 13602 Cu-ETP-A
Screen material	acc. to DIN EN 13602 Cu-ETP-AB
Insulating material	acc. to DIN EN 50290-2-23 (VDE 0819),
	table 2/A (HD 624.3) (02Y)
Jacket material	acc. to DIN EN 50290-2-24 (VDE 0819),
	table 1/2-L/MD (HD 624.4)

Attenuation

Frequency (MHz)	0.1	1	5	10	20
Attenuation typ. (dB/100m)	0.45	1.1	2.8	3.9	5.7
Attenuation typ. (dB/100ft)	(0.1)	(0.3)	(0.9)	(1.2)	(1.7)

Other characteristics

- Cable for direct burial
- RoHS compliant (Directive 2011/65/EC)
- Sunlight resistant acc. to UL 444 Sec. 7.12

Electrical data at 20°C

Conductor resistance	≤ 36 Ω/km
Insulation resistance	\geq 5 G Ω^* km
Capacitance (1 kHz)	≈40 nF/km
Characteristic impedance (≥ 1 MHz)	(120 \pm 20) Ω
rel. velocity of propagation	≈80 %
Operating voltage (peak)	\leq 300 V
Test voltage (wire / wire / screen rms	2000 V
50 Hz 1min)	

Permissible temp. range

Fixed installation	–40 °C (–40 °F) up to 80 °C (176 °F)
Occasionally moved	–30 °C (–22 °F) up to 80 °C (176 °F)
Min. bending radius	repeated 8 $\times \emptyset$, single 4 $\times \emptyset$
Weight about	100 kg/km (67,0 lb/1000ft)

Packaging

500 m (1640 ft) on non-returnable reel

iC/DC Cabling harnessing system & solution for PV power plants

inter Connectivity for DC cabling

iC/DC Cabling stands for innovation and quality. Our customized Plug & Play harnessing solutions maintain PV BoS (Balance of System) according customers request for combiner/re-combiner boxes, junction boxes, PV wire, in-line fuses, racking and string level monitoring solutions.

Our Service support provides the highest standards for excellence and our engineers pursuit for technology innovation, that drives LEONI to invent intelligent solutions.

LEONI's patented iC/DC Cabling harnessing System simplify the PV installation and making the integration of solar panels a breeze. Plug & Play with customized or standard pre-terminated PV installation cable reduce your Opex and Capex and increase your System Quality yield, a real gain of the LCoE (Levelized Cost of Electricity).





Services & Support

Keep your systems running at peak performance. Get support for your transformation journey every step of the way by working with a trusted Support- and Service engineers

Intelligent Cable Routing Management

(iCRM) software applications implement, manage and maintain structured cabling systems for PhotoVoltaic Power Plants. It combines an "intelligent" DC-Cable Routing to manage the physical layer of DC cable Network of PV Power Plants.

Application

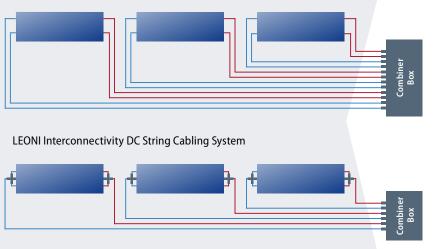
Optimized for Floating PV Power Plant, Industrial and Utility Power Plants

iC/DC Cabling product portfolio

inter Connectivity for DC cabling

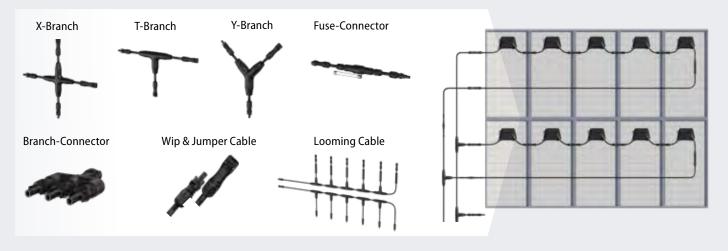
iC/DC Cabling Looming Cable System

Conventional Cabling System



- Solar project specific solutions
- 50 % reduction of installation cables
- 25 % reduction of connectors
- 50 % reduction of installation time
- Smaller PV array junction box possible
- In-line fuses and diodes can be integrated directly into the cable

iC/DC Cabling Branch Distributor & Connectors & Looming Cables



iC/DC Cabling Highlights & Specifications

- LEONI PV Cable, BETAflam[®] Solar 125 flex, EN 50618, 1500V DC, E-beam cross linked, 4–6–10 mm², with high adhesivness (patent pending)
- SOLARpower Alu Ata, direct burial, radial humidity (barrier) resistant, termite and rodent protected
- Due to the high adhesivness, cable can achieve vulcanized connection with overmoulding material (Junction), 100 % long time waterproof
- All Accessories (e.g. Connector, terminal grounding kit, installation tool) with matched components from the market leaders, achieve best installation and quality results
- Outstanding System durability and reliability
- Extensive quality testing & Service expectancy over 25 years
- Less junctions and fewer string-cable through intelligent Cable Routing Management (iCRM)
- Global presence of LEONI factories and partners for JIT deliveries

DC solutions by LEONI and Weidmüller

Complete coordinated, reliable and durable system





SOLARDOWER Alle ATA

Weidmüller Combiner Boxes

nnn

LEONI Solar & Windpower offers reliable, optimised system solutions. This includes cables and inverter – a system from a single source through just one point of contact.

To meet this need, we have formed a partnership with Weidmüller, bringing the customers real benefits and uncompromised reliability. Weidmüller's generator connection cabinet for solar systems subscribes to the same philosophy as that followed by LEONI in its solar cables:

- State-of-the-art development and production standards
- Extremely high standards of quality
- Made-to-measure solutions
- Worldwide availability
- Sustainability

This joint system solution from LEONI and Weidmüller offers our customers a system that is tested, coordinated, reliable and durable; it also meets all current standards worldwide.

Technical information DC solutions & cables

Technical information – DC solutions & cables		Page
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Max. current rating for BETAflam® Solar & Alu-ATA cables

		·		
Construction	Exposed	On surfaces without contact	On surfaces with contact	In conduit, casing, duct
	ø			
mm²		Cu	rrent [A]	
2.5	41	39	33	28
4	55	52	44	36
6	70	67	57	44
10	98	93	79	53
16	132	125	107	80
25	176	167	142	106
35	218	207	176	134
50	276	262	221	166

Conversion factors for different ambient temperatures (base 60 °C)

at 120 °C
Factor
×1.00
×0.92
×0.84
×0.75

Continuous duty with current loads as per above table.

This results in a conductor temperature of 120 °C (calculation according IEC 60287).

Max. current rating for BETAflam[°] Solar cables

at 120 °C / 248 °F $\,$ – Ambient temperature 60 °C / 140 °F

Max. current rating for SOLARpower Alu-ATA cables

at 90 °C / 194 °F

Construction	Suspended in air (60 °C) without sun	Suspended in air (60 °C) with sun	Directly buried (max. 20 °C. depth 1m)	In concrete pipe (max. 20 °C, depth 1 m)	
		Te	emperature 90 °C		Max. current rating of the shield*
mm²	Current [A]				
1×50/18	146	124	263	177	40
1×70/20	184	155	324	220	44
1×95/22	225	189	389	265	48
1×120/24	261	218	443	306	52
1×150/26	296	246	492	345	54
1×185/28	347	287	562	402	61
1×240/31	408	337	652	466	64
1×300/33	475	390	738	533	66
1×400/39	562	459	848	650	68
1×500/43	659	536	972	750	70

* not valid in case of full load on conductor.

Continuous duty with current loads as per above table. This results in a conductor temperature of 90 °C (calculation according IEC 60287).

Standard packaging / Transport conditions

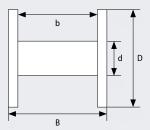
Packaging

- Wooden packaging acc. to the IPPC ISPM-15 standard (Bew. Nr. CH-90055-HT-DB): All pallets and plywood reels acc. to IPPC standard ISPM15, the producer is registered as CH-90055-HT-DB.
- Fit for sea, air and land transport
- Can be stacked 2-high

Distribution, storage, availability

Customers of LEONI receive their BETAflam® Solar deliveries on schedule from the standard stock in Germany. Large buffer stocks are available there to ensure flexibility. Currently, LEONI manages several individual customer stocks across the world in order to avoid out-of-stock situations in the supply chain. By agreement, suitable purchase contracts can be made to create further buffer stocks on a worldwide basis, which can be tailored and managed to individual requirements.

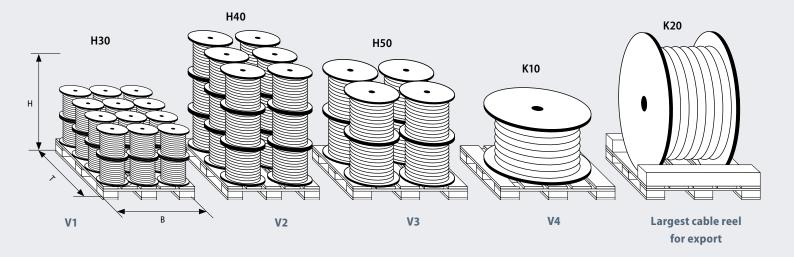
Standard reel dimensions



Standard packaging units / pallet

Reel	Flange	Core	Distance bet	Distance between flange		
			external	internal		
	D	d	В	b		
	cm	cm	cm	cm		
H30	30	12	30	29		
H40	40	18	30	27		
H50	50	15	43	40		
K10	100	50	70	60		
K20	200	100	114	100		

Pallet	Dimensions W×D×H		Load
	cm	inch	Reel / Pallet
V1	100×120×~80	39.4×47×~32	24×H30
V2	80×120×~105	31.5×47×~41	18×H40
V3	100×100×~101	39.4×39.4×~40	8×H50
V4	100×100×~85	39.4×39.4×~34	1×K10



Smoke density

Flame retardance

The formation of smoke has several unpleasant consequences. On the one hand it considerably lowers the visibility in a fire event, thus impeding the people trapped inside closed rooms escape of and the efforts of the firemen to carry on their rescue and fire fighting actions. On the other hand it produces smoke poisoning because of the carbon monoxide. With respect to the formation of combustion gases, PVC performs rather poorly. However, this cannot be blamed on PVC, as is frequently assumed. In fact, it is caused by the additives included in the PVC – particularly the softening agents, which normally lead to considerable smoke production.

Test procedures

The density of smoke emission can be determined by measuring of the light penetrability. Cable samples are lit with alcohol in a test chamber (cubical with an edge length of 3 m). The so formed smoke is uniformly spread by a ventilator and influences the light measuring section.

The test is considered to be passed if the following light penetrability is REACHed:

Hazard level	
HL 1	

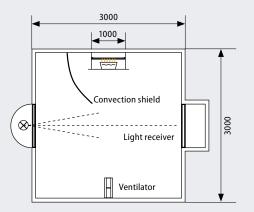
Requirements
_

HL 2 and HL 3
HL 4
60 %

Test standards

IEC 61034, EN 61034

IEC 61034, EN 61034



Flame retardant cables are cables which, when installed as a single cable, although ignitable on exposure to flame source, will greatly reduce flame spread and selfextinguish once the flame source is removed.

However in a vertical cable bundle, e.g. in vertical risers, fire can spread along the cables (chimney effect). In order to avoid this danger, the so called «no flame propagating» cables should be used.

Test procedures

This test procedure describes the minimum requirements for flame retardant cables and it is valid for lead wires or on single cables only.

A lead wire or a cable is being aflamed with a propane-airburner (1 kW flame).

Test duration

■ Ø≤25	= 60 s
■ Ø 2550	= 120 s
■ Ø 5075	= 240 s
■ Ø>75	= 480 s

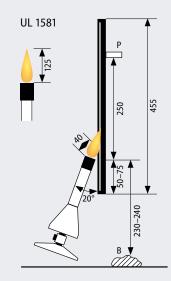
The burning cable should self-extinguish as soon as the fire source has been removed. The fire damage may not be higher than 60 cm.

The test is considered to be passed if the sample has not burned and the damage (carbonisation) has not REACHed any of the terminations of the sample (> 50 mm). Additional test procedures for individual cables are also undertaken in accordance with UL 1581.

Test standards

IEC 60332-1, EN 60332-1

IEC 60332-1-2, EN 60332-1



Halogen-freeness

The halogens are the elements of the 7th group in the Periodic table of elements:

- Chlorine (Cl)
- Fluorine (F)
- Bromine (Br)
- Jodine (I)

Halogen-free cables must be free of chlorine, fluorine and bromine (PVC cables contain halogen, PVC = Polyvinylchloride). The halogens are an integrated component of many acids.

- HCl = Hydrochloric acid, salt acid
- HF = Hydrogenfluorid
- HBr = Hydrogenbromid

The most popular plastic containing halogens is PVC (polyvinylchloride). In case of fire or at high temperature PVC starts to degradate. Hydrochloric acid and other fission products are generated and leads to extremely aggressive corrosion. Therefore the current trend is to replace the halogen containing plastics with halogen-free ones. For instance PVC is currently being replaced at a large scale with polyolefin i.e. polyethylene. Thanks to halogen-free cables the formation of corrosive and toxic gases can be prevented.

Test procedures

A sample of between 0.5 g and 1.0 g is heated in a tube. The resulting gases are released and tested for their halogen content. Using this process, all halogen-based acids, with the exception of hydrofluoric acid, are separated as hydrochloric acid.

Test standards

IEC 60754-1

Air supply

Degree of acidity of combustion gases

Corrosive gases react with moisture to produce aggressive acids which corrode metal parts and cause extensive long-term damage, even though the fire damage may only be limited; this is because corrosive gases often spread throughout a building through the ventilation system or withing whole installations. The damage may not be limited to the area immediately affected by the fire. Electronic units and electronic contacts are particularly vulnerable, as are free-standing or concrete enclosed steel constructions.

Test procedures

1000 mg insulation material is burned in a combustion furnace at \ge 935 °C with pre-defined air supply for over 30 minutes. By means of two gas washing containers, held in the airflow the conductivity and the pH-value are measured. Like that even small quantities of halogen containing substances can be detected and proven.

The test is considered to be passed if

- the PH value > 4.3
- the conductivity < 10 µS/mm</p>

Test standards

IEC 60754-2, EN 50267-2-2

Electron-beam cross-linking

Physical cross-linking

We cross-link our cable insulations with highenergy electrons (betarays) in our own state-of-the-art irradiation centre. These electrons cede their kinetic energy when slowed down in the polymer. Through the impact of the electrons radicals are built, which with chemical reaction interlink the molecules.

Cross-linked insulating materials

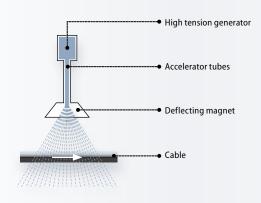
Cross-linking binds together the polymer chains by means of a chemical linking (in the amorphous phase).

This leads to a three-dimensional network. The polymer chain can no longer move freely (irrespective of temperature). Above the melting temperature the material can no longer flow but it goes into a rubber-like elastic state.

Advantages of cross-linked insulation materials

- Increased shear and compressive strength
- Improved integrity in case of electrical failures (overload, short circuit)
- Improved resistance to chemicals
- Infusible, soldering iron resistance
- Improved impact strength and crack resistance
- Better weather and abrasionresistance

With the electron-beam accelerators the insulation materials can be cross-linked within a few seconds. The homogenous irradiation and implicit the homogenous cross-linking are ensured by thererfore especially adapted handling systems. Other than in the chemical cross-linking in the irradiation cross-linking no peroxides or hydro-silicones are incorpored into the synthetic mixtures.





BEFORE cross-linking: Schematic representation of the chainforming macromolecules before crosslinking. Free movement of polymer chains (in the melt and in the solution).



AFTER cross-linking: Schematic representation of chain-forming macromolecules after cross-linking. Three-dimensional cross-linking of polymer chains (heavily impaired freedom of movement).

Compound cross-linked after 1 hour at 200 °C

Compound not cross-linked after 1 hour at 200 °C

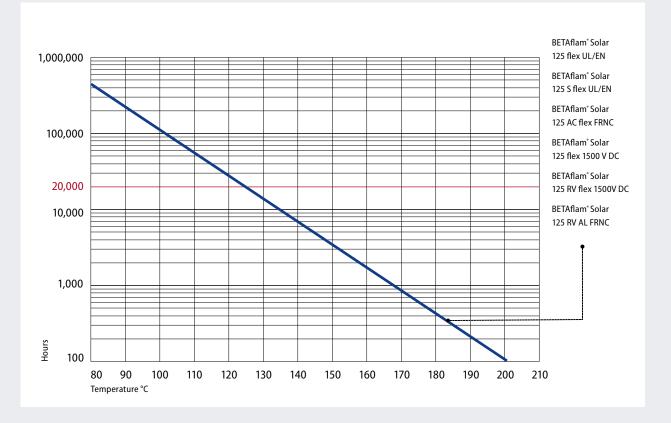


Electron-beam cross-linking

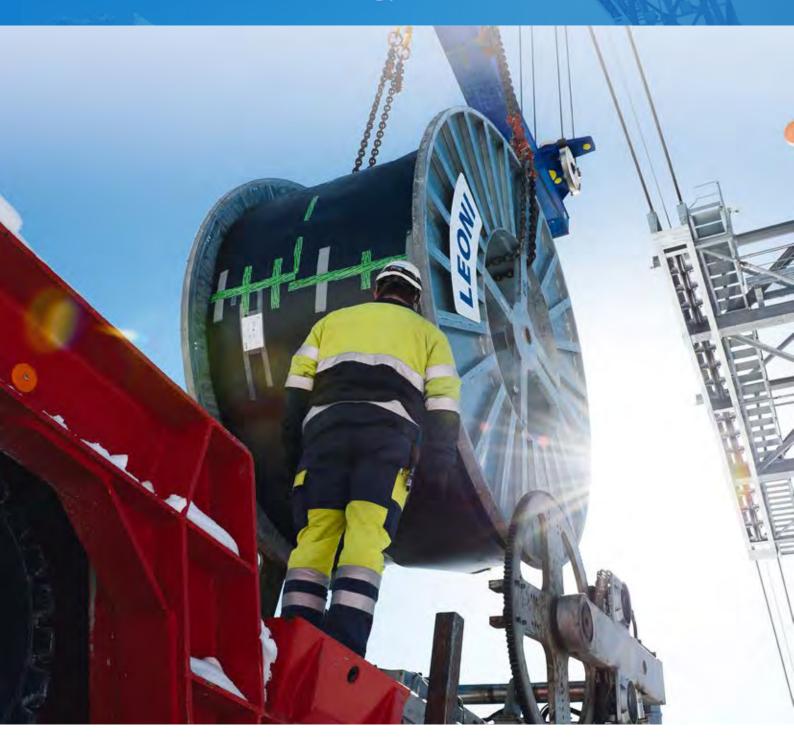
Temperature index as per IEC 60216 / VDE 0304 part 21

The temperature index describes the long-term performance of plastics. The temperature index defines the ageing temperature (in °C), at which the material still has an absolute elongation at break of 50 % after 20,000 hours. A 10 °C higher temperature index results in approximately doubling the service life expectation of the plastic.

In order to determine the long term temperature stability of an insulation material the different ageing times corresponding to different temperatures are measured and recorded in a so called Arrhenius-Diagram (ordinate-axis: log time, abscissa axis: the reciprocal absolute temperature). A straight line is drawn to connect the various recorded points. By prolonging the straight line until it intersects the 20,000 h axis it is possible to determine the service life or the temperature index.



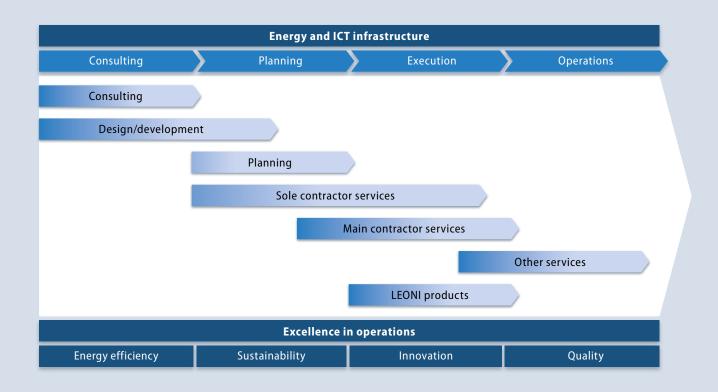
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LEONI's department Building Technologies is an innovative and independent supplier of sustainable all-in-one solutions for energy and ICT infrastructure to the international market.

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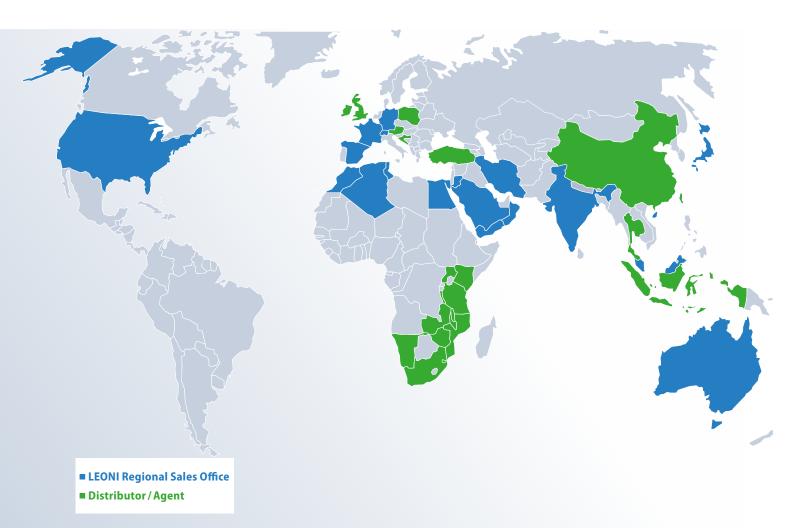
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